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MAHATMA GANDHI BREAKS FAST

Delhi Peace Pledge Tells Pakistan High Commissioner Assures Co-operation

**Beginning Of Concerted Drive To Root Out
Communalism From India's National
Life, Says Azad**

NEW DELHI, Jan. 18, (A.P.I.): Mahatma Gandhi broke his fast at 12-40 p.m. today.

The decision to break his fast was taken by Mahatma Gandhi at 12-20 p.m. after an assurance was given to him by the members of the Peace Committee of the implementation of the seven conditions laid down by Mahatma Gandhi in his talk with Maulana Abul Kalam Azad yesterday.

The Peace Committee, led by Dr. Rajendra Prasad, Congress President, met Mahatma Gandhi a little after 11 a.m. this morning and had discussions with him for about an hour.

Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru and Maulana Abul Kalam Azad were present. Mahatma Gandhi sipped a small glassful of orange juice mixed with Dextroal.

This glass was offered to him by Maulana Azad, while Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru sat by Mahatma Gandhi who looked cheerful. Twenty minutes before the fast was broken prayers were held.

HOW GANDHI BROKE HIS FAST

Mahatma Gandhi broke his fast—the fifteenth in his political career—at 12-40 p.m. after he had received a pledge signed by the members of the Peace Committee assuring him that the conditions which he had stipulated for giving up the fast would be fulfilled.

PEACE COMMITTEE'S PLEDGE
A Peace Committee of 130 members representing Hindu, Sikh, Muslim and other communities and organisations with Dr. Rajendra Prasad, Congress President, as Convenor was formed yesterday to assure Mahatma Gandhi of their "sincere desire" to bring about the conditions stipulated by Mahatma Gandhi to restore communal harmony. This Committee had a meeting with Mahatma Gandhi for about an hour this morning. They signed a pledge assuring Mahatma Gandhi that the incidents which have taken place in Delhi will not happen again and that "we will protect the life of Muslims." When this assurance was given Mahatma Gandhi announced his decision to break the fast.

GANDHI BREAKS FAST
Before the fast was broken, prayers were held. After the recitation of verses from the Gita, the Quran and the Bible and singing of hymns, Mahatma Gandhi sipped a glass of lemon juice mixed with glucose, offered by Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, amidst whispers of "Gandhiji Ki Jai" from those around him. Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru sat silently by Mahatma Gandhi.

After Mahatma Gandhi had sipped the juice, Dr. Rajendra Prasad spoke a few words. He said, "Gandhiji had broken the fast, trusting our words. The responsibility hereafter is ours and we must live up to it."
The Pakistan High Commissioner Mr. Zahid Hussain and the Nizam's Agent, Nawab Zain Yar Jung were also present when Mahatma Gandhi broke his fast. Mr. Zahid Hussain assured Mahatma Gandhi that Pakistan would do its best to bring about communal unity. Mahatma Gandhi who appeared frail and weak spoke in low whispering tones to those assembled around him. He referred to the Allahabad disturbances and emphasised that the Peace Committee should not restrict its drive only to Delhi, but also extend it throughout the country.

FAINTS BUT RALLIES
After a few minutes, Mahatma Gandhi appeared to faint and closed his eyes. The Secretary Mr. Pyarelal who was taking down notes of Mahatma Gandhi's speech thought that Mahatma Gandhi had finished the speech and stood up to read it out to the gathering. Within a couple of minutes, Mahatma Gandhi rallied and told Mr. Pyarelal that he had not finished his speech and continued it.

MESSAGE TO SIKHS
The first thing which Mahatma Gandhi did after breaking the fast was to scribble a message to the Sikhs on the occasion of Guru Govind Singh's birthday which is being celebrated today.

Those present when the fast was broken included Mr. Chaitram Gidwani (Sind), Dewan Chamanlal (West Punjab), Mr. Mehr Chand Khanna (N.W.F.P.) and leaders of various Delhi organisations.

Dr. B. C. Roy told pressmen that Mahatma Gandhi should take complete rest for some days to regain his health which had suffered a serious deterioration.

BEGINNING OF PEACE DRIVE
"This is the beginning of the peace drive," said Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, commenting on Mahatma Gandhi's fast which was broken shortly before noon today.

Maulana Azad said in an interview (Continued on Page 5)

GREAT RELIEF

BOMBAY, Sunday.
Mr. B. G. Kher, the Premier of Bombay interviewed by a representative of the "Bombay Chronicle" said: "Thank God, it is a great relief and it will have a salutary effect on everybody."
Sir Homi Mody, former Acting Governor of Bombay, said: "It is a matter of profound thankfulness that Gandhi has given up the fast."

ANOTHER MIRACLE

NEW DELHI, Jan. 18 (A.P.I.)—Dewan Chamanlal, one of the signatories to the Peace Pledge, said: "Gandhiji by his fast has literally performed another miracle in changing the hearts of men in Delhi."
"The circle which spreads from Delhi must encompass the whole of India."

DON'T FORGET COVENANT WITH MAHATMA

Nawab Zain Yar Jung Bahadur, Nizam's Agent-General in Delhi in a statement said: "Let us not forget that we have signed a covenant with Mahatma, and we have solemnly promised him that we will make a united effort to restore and preserve peace among all sections of the community. It is under this covenant that Mahatma has agreed not to risk his life by prolonging the fast. If earnestly appeal to Hindus, Muslims and Sikhs to realise the magnitude of their responsibility, because they have, by virtue of their promise, become the sole trustees of the life of a great and noble man. Let us then unite and fight together against the satanic forces of evil. Let us strive to save the soul of a man from anguish and suffering."

C. R. PLEASED

CALCUTTA, Jan. 18 (A.P.I.)—His Excellency the Governor of West Bengal, Sir B. B. Bhattacharya, expressed his great pleasure on the break of the fast by Mahatma Gandhi, presiding over the 23rd anniversary of the Saroj Nalini Dutt Memorial Association this evening.
Mr. H. S. Suhrawardy said that Mahatma Gandhi had been preserved to lead us along the path of truth, justice and tolerance. Mr. Suhrawardy wanted members of the majority community everywhere to combine together to fight for the rights of minorities.

IF PLEDGE IS FULFILLED, MAHATMA WOULD LIVE 133 YEARS

NEW DELHI, Jan. 18 (A.P.I.)—Mahatma Gandhi in his post-prayer speech today declared that if the pledge for communal unity given today was fulfilled, it would revive with redoubled force his intense wish and prayer to God that he should be enabled to live the full span of life doing service to humanity till the last moment. "This span," Mahatma Gandhi said, "according to learned opinion, is at least 125 years, some say 133 years."

Mahatma Gandhi said that he could not resist the Counsel of all the friends who had asked him not to put any further strain on them, and that he could not disbelieve their pledge that there would be complete friendship between all communities.

MASSACRES IN NAME OF RELIGION

"I embarked on the fast in the name of truth whose familiar name is God. Without living truth God is nowhere. In the name of God we have indulged in lies, and massacres of people without caring whether they were innocent or guilty, men or women, children or infants. We have, indulged in abductions, forcible conversions and we have done all this shamelessly. I am not aware if anybody has done these things in the name of truth. With that same name on my lips I have broken the fast. The agony of our people was unbearable."

Rashtrapati Rajendra Babu brought over 100 people representing Hindus, Muslims, Sikhs, representatives of Hindu Mahasabha, Rashtriya Swyam Sevak Sangh and representatives of refugees from the Punjab, the Frontier Province and Sind.

PLEDGE TELLS
In this very representative company were present: Zahid Hussain Sahab, the High Commissioner for Pakistan, the Chief Commissioner of Delhi and the Deputy Commissioner, General Shah Nawaz Khan, representing the Azad Hind Fauz (I.N.A.). Pt. Nehru, sitting like a statue, was of course there as also Maulana Sahab. Rajendra Babu read a document in Hindustani signed by these representatives, asking me not to put any further strain on them and end the agony by breaking the fast. Telegrams after telegrams have come from Paki-



Sardar Patel, Deputy Prime Minister of India, addressed a mass meeting at Chowpatty on Saturday evening. Photo shows a view of the women's section.

SARDAR PATEL'S CALL TO INDIAN YOUTH

**Help Consolidate Newly-won
Freedom: Co-operate With
Old Leadership**

BOMBAY, Sunday.
A stirring call to Indian youth to co-operate with the old leadership in consolidating the newly-won freedom of the country was made by Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, Deputy Prime Minister of India, at a mammoth public meeting held at Shivaji Park this evening.

Sardar Patel said, "Our life Mission has been fulfilled. We undertook the responsibility of running the administration of the country on our old shoulders as we desired to hand over the same to the younger generations as a running concern."

"We expect the youth of the country to come forward and share our responsibility and lighten our burden. Let us find that the youth of the country are not content with the old leadership but are breaking away their energies in destructive activities such as organising strikes, thus hampering the work of reconstruction."

The Sardar warned that if the youth continued to behave in this irresponsible manner, he for one would not hesitate to lay down the reins of office.

KATHIAWAR RULERS TO MEET SARDAR

The Deputy Prime Minister revealed

that the rulers of small States of Kathiawar had decided to form an Union of the States of Saurashtra. He added that the representatives of these rulers would meet him on Monday morning to discuss with him the details of the Union.

The Sardar expressed his satisfaction at Gandhi's having broken his fast. He would not, however, stop at this. He wanted them to go deep into the causes that had brought about the fast, and eradicate them once for all. "It pained him to find that free India was not treading on the right path. What had happened in the country during the last five months had hurt the noble soul of the Mahatma. He appealed to them to create a peaceful and harmonious atmosphere in the country which was the pre-requisite of all progress."

STOP PRESS

JEWISH CONVOY AMBUSHED BY ARABS

JERUSALEM, Jan. 18 (UPA)—One Jew was killed, another was missing and seven were seriously wounded today when their convoy was ambushed by Arab gunmen eight miles from Jerusalem on the Tel Aviv road.

BULGARIA & RUSSIA SIGN COMMUNICATIONS PACT

SOFIA, Jan. 18 (UPA)—Bulgaria and the Soviet Union have concluded an agreement on postal telegraph and telephone communications, the newspaper "Izvestia" announced today.

NEW COMMUNIST ATTACKS AGAINST ITALY

ROME, Jan. 18 (UPA)—The Anglo-American policy in the Mediterranean formed the basis for new Communist newspaper attacks today against Italy's moderate government and the American fleet, whose first fleet units arrived at Taranto yesterday.

MAHATMA TO GO TO PAKISTAN?

NEW DELHI, Jan. 18 (A.P.I.)—Mahatma Gandhi, addressing the representative gathering which urged him to break his fast remarked that if they fully accepted the implications of their pledge they should release him from Delhi so that he might be free to go to Pakistan.

HOLKAR WIN EAST ZONE FINAL

INDORE, Jan. 18 (A.P.I.)—Holkar won the East Zone Final of the Ranji Trophy tournament by defeating United Provinces by an innings and 233 runs.
SCORES—Holkar 426.
United Provinces 104 and Following on 88.

West Punjab Refuses To Honour Agreement

Lahore Reply On Transfer Of Prisoners: New Issue Raised

JULLUNDUR, Jan. 18, (U.P.I.): According to information received here the West Punjab Government have refused to honour the agreement recently reached with the East Punjab Government regarding the exchange of Hindu and Sikh prisoners with the Muslim prisoners.

REBUFF TO E-PUNJAB OFFICIAL
It is stated that one high official of the East Punjab Government has reached Lahore with necessary escorts to take the delivery of the first batch of Hindu and Sikh prisoners in pursuance of the earlier decision. But he was refused on the plea that the question of Muslim prisoners in the States should be settled first.

RAIDERS FLY LEAVING 3-INCH MORTARS

Indian Armoured Column Fails To Make Contact With Invaders Of Kashmir

NEW DELHI, Jan. 18 (A.P.I.): Indian troops have been patrolling villages north and south of our forward bases, says a Press Communication issued by the Defence Ministry tonight. The appearance of our troops is restoring confidence among the people.

One of our night patrols operating beyond Nacshera surprised a band of raiders, who fled on sight of our troops leaving behind six three-inch mortars, many mortar bombs and handgrenades. Another patrol killed 12 raiders and captured a large quantity of arms and ammunition.

An Indian Armoured Column went deep into raiders-held territory but made no contact. Our artillery and mortars were active elsewhere. R.I.A.P. aircraft flew several sorties.

TITO ON WAR PATH

Yugoslavs To Aid Markos

ANKARA, Jan. 18 (Reuters)—Bostin Simic, Yugoslav Ambassador to Turkey, was reported here today to have been summoned by Marshal Tito, Yugoslav Prime Minister, to a special meeting of Yugoslav envoys to European capitals to discuss possible repercussions if Yugoslavia recognises the Greek "provisional Government" headed by the Guerilla leader Gen. Markos.

M. Simic, who left today for Belgrade by way of France, told journalists before leaving that "Further United States military aid to Greece would have the greatest consequences."

Asked if that meant war, M. Simic answered: "Yes, but the responsibility would not fall on Yugoslavia."

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Plea For Commonwealth Advisory Body On Kashmir

LONDON, Jan. 18 (Reuters): An Marshal Sir Arthur Longmore, referring in a letter to the "Sunday Times" today, to the submission of the dispute between India and Pakistan to the United Nations, suggested the formation of a permanent Commonwealth body at which such disputes could be submitted in the first instance. Such a body, Sir Arthur said, would be in a better position to give an impartial judgment. "It would be in the interests of all fellow members in the partnership to achieve a just solution within the family," he added. "It would be a more dignified procedure but would add to the prestige of a Commonwealth whose vital strength is at present left to be assessed only when a dire emergency has actually arisen."

INDO-PAKISTAN DELEGATES MEET AGAIN

NEW YORK, Jan. 18 (Reuters)—Indian and Pakistan chief delegates to the Security Council met again this morning for a two-hour informal discussion in the presence of the President of the Security Council, M. Fernand Van Langenhove. They will meet again this afternoon. There is no indication at present that either side is ready to offer new concessions to reach agreement. (See Page 4)

CITY PRIMARY TEACHERS FOR SIT-DOWN STRIKE

BOMBAY, Jan. 18 (UPI)—The Bombay City Primary Teachers, numbering about 5,500, have decided to resort to a sit-down strike from February 9 next, if their arrears of pay are not paid by the Schools Committee.

At a meeting held this afternoon at the Glider Tank Hall, presided over by Mr. D. G. Desai, a resolution, urging the School Committee, to pay the difference between the old and new scales of pay from April 1, 1946, onwards, was passed. The resolution has further requested that they should be assured before February 1 that the arrears would be paid at least before April 15, 1946.

General Amnesty To Military Personnel

NEW DELHI, Jan. 18 (A.P.I.)—The grant of general amnesty to certain military personnel accused or convicted of offences in connection with internal defence duties is announced in an ordinance issued by the Government of India. This is consequent upon an agreement between the two Dominions that a general amnesty should be granted to certain military forces of the two Dominions who were convicted of diverse offences in the course of discharge of their duties connected with internal defence or protection or evacuation of refugees.

Through Adult Education To Democratic Citizenship

Bombay Prime Minister's Broadcast On Literacy Campaign

BOMBAY, Sunday. A fervent call to the citizens of Bombay to co-operate in making the activities of the Adult Education Committee a great success so that the social, civic and cultural standards of the masses might be raised in as short a time as possible was given by Mr. B. G. Kher, Premier and Educa-

tion Minister, broadcasting from the Bombay Station of All-India Radio on Sunday, January 18, in connection with the Literacy Week in Bombay City.

He added that if they did not train the masses for democratic citizenship, if they did not enable them, through knowledge and understanding, to distinguish between truth and propaganda, between good and evil, between appeal to decency and incitement to fanaticism, they would in all probability become mere tools in the hands of unscrupulous demagogues bent upon exploiting them for serving their own private ends.

TRIBUTE TO MAHATMA

Paying a glowing tribute to Mahatma Gandhi the great apostle of truth and non-violence, the Premier called for a united and determined endeavour in order to build up a "progressive, peaceful and just social order" in which the millions of men and women of this great land might share equitably in the good things of life which make it worth living and give a meaning to it.

All this could be made possible by launching an all-out Adult Literacy drive, added Mr. Kher.

The Premier said: "A year has passed since I spoke to you last on the occasion of celebrating the Bombay City Literacy Week. And what a memorable, stirring and tragic year this has been! After a long and, in some ways, unique political struggle, we have attained independence and the true representatives of the people today occupy places of power from which they can render selfless and devoted service to the people, who stand in desperate need of better educational, cultural and material facilities. But this freedom has also been attended by many unpleasant and deplorable happenings—the division of the country, the exchange of populations which has brought untold misery in its train and the vicious chain of communal riots which has shattered peace at home and damaged our reputation abroad.

PROPHECY COME TRUE

"Speaking last year, I had remarked: 'Perhaps it would be easier to win Swaraj than to run it well and maintain it. That melancholy prophecy has unfortunately turned out to be only too true. And one can easily understand why that should be so. In order to achieve Swaraj, all that we need is training in the technique of political struggle and we had the singular good fortune of having the supreme leader in this struggle that great apostle of non-violence, Mahatma Gandhi, who combines political vision with an unerring insight into the psychology of the masses. Under his guidance and the enthusiasm generated by fighting for a righteous cause, we marched irresistibly to our goal. But the maintenance of the Swaraj gained and using it for building up a progressive, peaceful and just social order is a far more difficult and exacting task, because it requires patience, understanding, self-control, discipline, tolerance and co-operative effort on the part of millions of men and women living in this great land. That we have not stood the test is obvious from the fact that Mahatma has been compelled to undergo the great ordeal of a fast. It is not a matter for discussion or demonstration, but for introspection on the part of every public, social and political worker.

"Freedom brings great and glorious opportunities in its wake, but it brings even greater responsibilities and, if these are not discharged with wisdom and courage and humanity, they give rise to serious dangers and complications which may threaten the entire future of the country.

DEAD WEIGHT

"What, you might ask, is the relevance of these general considerations to the celebration of this Literacy Week? They define, if I may say so, the very nature and scope of Adult Education and underline its urgency at this juncture. In the preceding decade, Adult Education was undoubtedly imported because we could not take our proper place in the society of nations or improve our general social or economic or cultural standards without raising the educational level of our masses. A population that is 86% illiterate is not only a dead weight for the country, but is a menace to world progress. But Adult Education has now assumed a new and greater significance, because without it we cannot possibly retain our freedom in any serious sense of the word or reap its fruits for the people as a whole.

DEMOCRATIC CITIZENSHIP

"This is more than obvious relationship between literacy or education and the right of adult franchise—if you cannot even read and write,

how can you vote? No, the relationship goes much deeper. If we do not train the masses of our population for democratic citizenship, if we do not improve the standards of their knowledge and understanding considerably, if we do not enable them to distinguish between truth and propaganda, between good and evil, between appeals to decency and incitement to fanaticism, will they not be at the mercy of unscrupulous demagogues who will use them for their selfish and unholy purposes? How can democracy, which means the co-operative and civilised rule of the people, survive in the circumstances? How can the national talents and energies be directed into constructive channels so that life may become pleasant, easier and more meaningful for the masses? How can we ensure that the fruits of increasing industry and commerce and better agriculture are shared by all equitably and not monopolized by a few? No, we must provide for the people, on a nation-wide basis, Adult Education facilities of such magnitude that they will be able to understand the nature and limitations of the new powers that have come to them, to exercise them in a liberal and broad-minded manner and utilize them for the good of all.

SOCIAL AND CIVIC ASPECTS

"You must have realized from what I have been saying that today I am anxious to emphasize the 'Social and Civic' aspects of Adult Education work. This is, by no means, to belittle the importance of literacy about which I have had many occasions to speak and in connection with which the Bombay City Adult Education Committee has done a great deal of work already and proposes to do much more during the next ten years. But we must realize that, while we are laying these foundations, we cannot afford to ignore the wider and by no means less urgent aspects of the work. Both for the illiterates and the new literates we must provide facilities to enable them to raise their standard of civic life and to participate intelligently and effectively in the concern of common citizenship—improving local sanitation, amenities for children and women, recreational facilities for labour and other adult workers, etc. And not only at this level but at a higher level too it is equally important to provide other appropriate forms of Adult Education activities.

"It would be dangerous to assume that, because a man has passed through the Primary or Secondary School or has even attended College, he may be regarded as an intelligent citizen, who will willingly co-operate in all worthwhile social causes. Actual experience belies this complacent assumption. Workers in this field will have to plan their campaigns on a broad basis, so as to emphasise the moral aspect of their activity which will cover all the different spheres of life.

CO-OPERATION

"To facilitate this work in the Province, Government have recently appointed three Regional Adult Education Committees, composed almost entirely of influential non-official members, who are charged with the duty of organising and spreading Adult Education within their jurisdiction and I trust it will soon be possible to establish an effective agency for implementing their proposals and policy. But I must make it clear that the scope of this work is so immense that the Province will need the co-operation of all men and women of good will—"Literally" every man and woman who is in a position to co-operate in this great endeavour: teachers, students, social workers, political organisations, philanthropic bodies, individualists, labour leaders, everybody. And the work is so varied that persons with all kinds of talents can be helpful—doctors, musicians, writers, politicians, scholars, sportsmen, craftsmen. The only condition is that they must realise that it is the fundamental task of national reconstruction and requires their full devotion and loyalty and they should approach it not in a patronising manner as if they were conferring a boon, but in a true spirit of service which demands sincerity, humility and readiness to learn through experience.

"To this great task, I invite all the enlightened citizens of Bombay to make their full and wholehearted contribution."

Three-Year Programme For Adult Education

NEW DELHI, Jan. 18 (A.P.I.): The Central Advisory Board of Education yesterday adopted the interim report of the Adult Education Committee appointed on the opening day of its session which recommends the launching of a three-year programme for literacy and general education.

INTER-VARSITY HOCKEY

Madras Beat Bombay By One Goal To Nil

NAGPUR, Jan. 18 (A.P.I.): The replay in the twice-drawn match between Madras and Bombay in the South Zone Final of the Inter Varsity Hockey Tournament resumed today in a victory for Madras by one goal to nil. The only goal scored in the match.

Madras will now meet Benares tomorrow in the final of the tournament.

BANGALORE TENNIS FANS AGAIN DISAPPOINTED

BANGALORE, Jan. 18 (A.P.I.): Bangalore did not have the opportunity of seeing the Swedish Tennis champions, Bergelin and Johanson, in action again today as the exhibition matches arranged in the Bowling Institute were cancelled owing to rain.

MUSHTAQ MAKES 233 FOR HOLKAR

East Zone Final Of Ranji Trophy

INDORE, Jan. 17 (A.P.I.).—In the East Zone final of the Ranji Trophy tournament which is being played on the Yeshwant Club Ground, Holkar batting first made 485 runs and United Provinces in reply had made 102 for four wickets at close of play today.

Mushtaq Ali scored a glorious 233 for Holkar and in partnership with C. K. Nayudu, who missed his century by 2 runs, he added 215 runs for the fourth wicket. Alexander and B. Shah were the most successful U.P. bowlers each taking four wickets for 111 and 82 runs respectively.

United Provinces made a disastrous start in their first innings losing two wickets with only eight runs on the board and four for 38. S. M. Mazhar and Wahidullah however then batted cautiously and added 64 runs without further loss.

Scores:

HOLKAR (First Innings)	
M. Shukla, run out	2
G. Kunzru lbw b Alexander	26
Mushtaq Ali b Shah	233
M. M. Jagdale c Wahidullah, b Phoolchand	36
Colonel C K Nayudu c Phoolchand b Shah	98
Bhaya, c Alexander b Shah	17
Gaekwad b Shah	24
Shangul c and b Alexander	12
Ved, c Omprakash b Alexander	21
Pawal b Alexander	9
Nivarkar (not out)	1
Extras	8
Total	485

UNITED PROVINCES (First Innings)	
Balendu Shah, c Mushtaqali b Shangul	4
Hamidraza run out	0
S. M. Mazhar (not out)	56
Omprakash c Mushtaqali, b C. K. Nayudu	14
Nayudu	14
B. Telang, lbw Gaekwad	1
Wahidullah (not out)	20
Extras	7
Total (for 4 wickets)	102

Madras-Mysore Cricket Match

BANGALORE, Jan. 17 (A.P.I.).—In the Inter-Association Junior Cricket Match between Madras and Mysore which commenced here this morning Madras were all out in their first innings for 159 runs 50 minutes after lunch interval.

Play was abandoned due to rain after tea interval when Mysore's first innings score was 56 runs for four wickets.

M. C. C. Make 247 For 5

BRIDGETOWN, Barbados, Jan. 17 (Reuter).—M.C.C. tourists finished today their first innings in the match for four runs in front of Barbados who declared their first innings closed at 243 for six wickets.

M.C.C. then hit 247 for the loss of five wickets, Joe Hardstaff 105, and Dennis Brookes 108, both hitting centuries.

SCORE BOARD

BARBADOS (First Innings)	
Carew c. Griffiths b. Laker	81
Taylor run out	0
Walcott c. Griffiths b. Howarth	10
Lucas c. Cranston b. Laker	56
Goddard b. Laker	22
Weekes (not out)	11
Farmer lbw. b. Laker	14
Extras	14
Total (for 6 wickets dec.)	243

BOWLING ANALYSIS

Tremlett 27 11 59 0	
Cranston 22 9 32 0	
Laker 40 17 61 4	
Wardle 7 1 29 0	
Howarth 29 12 49 1	

M.C.C. TOURISTS (First Innings)

W. Place lbw. b. Goddard	2
J. Robertson lbw. b. (?)	6
D. Brookes b. V. Williams	108
J. Hardstaff b. V. Williams	105
J. T. Ekin c. Walcott b. Williams	1
Howarth (not out)	13
Cranston (not out)	9
Extras	9
Total for five wickets	247

BOWLING ANALYSIS

V. Williams 21 4 60 3	
King 11 2 39 1	
Goddard 12 1 32 1	
C. B. Williams 13 2 31 0	
Hoad 7 0 25 0	
Lucas 14 0 51 0	

Inter-Railway Sports

NEW DELHI, Jan. 17.

Mr. K. C. Bakshi, Chief Commissioner of Railways, performed the opening ceremony of the 14th Annual Meet of the Indian Railways Athletic Association this afternoon at the Irwin Stadium, New Delhi. A large and distinguished gathering of Railway officials and others was present. Proceedings began with a march past by the athletes taking part in the tournament. The programme for tomorrow, January 18, includes sports beginning at 2-00 p.m. the finals of the Inter-Railway Tennis Teams and Prize Distribution by Mrs. Bakshi, wife of the Chief Commissioner of Railways, at 4-35 p.m. Admission to the Irwin Stadium is free.

TOULOUSE, January 18, (Reuter). The Australian Rugby Union touring team beat the French National 8-5 side by 11 points to 9 here this afternoon after leading 8-5 at the interval.

NAGPUR, Jan. 17 (A.P.I.): The Governor-General of India Lord Louis Mountbatten is expected to arrive here on January 25 when he will be presented with a guard of honour by the first C. P. Battalion, U.O.T. and I.T.P.

100 Indian Athletes For London Olympiad

CALCUTTA, Jan. 18 (A.P.I.).—About 100 athletes and officials would form India's contingent to the forthcoming London Olympiad, said the Hon. Secretary of the All-India Amateur Athletic Federation, Mr. N. Ahmed, in an interview. He said that Mr. Moin-ul-Haq, Honorary Secretary of the Indian Olympic Association, would act as the leader of the contingent.

The Indian Olympic Association required three lakhs of rupees for the trip and the Maharaja of Patiala had already made an all-India appeal to the public for donations and it was hoped that the Dominion Government would make up the difference.

The Association, Mr. Ahmed continued, had received invitation from the President of the Turkish Federation of amateur athletics for the team to visit Istanbul and participate in athletic meetings there on their way home. The contingent had also been invited by the London Athletic Club to compete in their annual challenge cup meeting to be held at the London University ground on July 10. It was expected that the Indian athletes would participate in these events.

Mehta Wins Singles Title

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Only unseasonal rain prevented Jimmy Mehta, India's Davis Cup player from bagging two titles on what was scheduled to be the final day of the Parsi Gymkhana Tennis Tournaments, the first of this season. Having accounted for Sohanlal in the final of the men's singles event, at the cost of four games in each set, he proceeded to win eight games in a row against Mrs. Stewart and K. H. Kapadia, before bad light prevented further play. In this match he received excellent support from Miss Merchant. Mehta showed excellent ball control in his match against Sohanlal, who was often caught on the wrong foot by the excellent volleying and half-volleying of the winner.

K. H. Kapadia was the losing finalist of the men's doubles and although he also contested the final of the mixed, was nowhere near winning a title.

The Results: MEN'S SINGLES (Final)—J. M. Mehta beat Sohanlal 6-4, 6-4.

MEN'S DOUBLES (Final)—Sutton and Ottman beat K. H. Kapadia and C. Cooper 7-5, 6-3.

MIXED DOUBLES: Miss Merchant and J. M. Mehta vs. Mrs. B. Stewart and K. H. Kapadia 6-0, 2-0 (unfinished).

LADIES' DOUBLES (Final): Mrs. Jameson and Mrs. Newlands beat Mrs. Stewart and Mrs. Wyand 7-5, 6-4.



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VISION IN STEEL



Education is the basic need of the people of India. A country of vast dimensions, with a large population and a great variety of languages, India presents a problem which brooks no delay.

The construction of schools in villages and towns, the provision of adequate lighting, the manufacture of paper, ink, pen and pencils, the printing of books, the establishment of scientific laboratories—these and

many other activities are essential for the development of education. Here, as in all other spheres of reconstruction, Tata Steel will play its part.

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Made in 3 strengths. Price per container of 21 capsules of ordinary strength of NOVUM, Rs. 12-6-0; per container of 63 tablets, of strong NOVUM (fertil tablets), Rs. 10-0-0; price per container of 21 red capsules, special extra strong strength, Rs. 10-0-0. Also available in "special injection form" for advanced and unyielding cases of female complaints.

Take 'Novum' at the first sign of delay—and see how comfortably you sail through your difficulties.

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For Women as well as Men

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Passengers intending to proceed to the ports on Bombay/Mangalore Line are requested to book on the previous day viz. on Mondays and those proceeding on Bombay/Panjim Line on the previous day of the sailing between 8-30 a.m. and 12-00 noon and between 12-30 p.m. and 3-00 p.m. (S. T.) at our Ferry Wharf Office, to avoid disappointment.

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WEAL IT
Clean!

ROZMA, DUNGS, WOUNDS,
INSECT BITES, HEAT RASH,
ACNE, SUNBURN, CUTS, etc.

2nd Great Week!
POWER OF CELESTIAL
ROSE! WEAL IT! SEE IT!
In CENTRAL'S Producer-
Director RUSTOM MODIS

GVL-BAKAVLI

FEBOZ DASTUR, SANABER,
Rabab, Menaka & Jambhedi!

SUPER

Daily: 3-30, 6-30, & 9-30 p.m.
Sun. at 1 p.m.
(Adv. Booking: 9-30 to 11-30)

See & Hear
KANAN BALA
SINGING HER WAY into
Your Hearts!

M. P. PRODUCTIONS' Musical!
"Raj-Laxmi"

with Chhabi Biswas, Natwar
Purnima — At

NEW WEST END

Daily: 3-30, 6-30 and 9-30 p.m.
Sun. at 1 p.m.
(Adv. Booking: 10 to 12, 4 to 6)

15TH WEEK OF POPULARITY

Prakash Pictures
BHAKTA-DHURVA

Royal Opera House

Daily 3-30, 6-30 & 9-30
Booking 9-30 to 12 & 3 to 6-30

SUSHILA RANI in AMAR'S

GVALAN

Daily: 3-30, 6-30 and 9-30

Ad. Booking: 10 to 12 & 4 to 6

KRISHNA

A
Challenge
To
Moralists!

RAJKAMAL'S
Social hit

ANDHON

KI DUNIYA

Starring:
LEELA CHITNIS,
MUNAWAR SULTANA,
MANMOHAN, MAHIPAL
and SADHANA

2ND HOUSE-FULL WEEK
Daily 4, 6-45, 9-30. Sun. 1-15 p.m.

LAMINGTON

GALA PREMIERE FRIDAY 23RD

J. M. R.'s SONG-STUDDEN SOCIAL

SHAM SAVERA

Direction:
M. SADIQ

Songs:
MADHOK

Starring:
SWARNALATA

Plans open from WEDNESDAY 10 to 12 Noon

A DIAMOND Release

IMPERIAL

OPENING ON SATURDAY 24th Jan.

Sunrich Productions'

EKKADAT

with DAMYANTI, RAJKUMAR, GAYATRY ROY

Adv. Bkg. from
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KAMAL Talkies

A Sunrich Release

**WILDROOT
CREAM-OIL**

FOR LADIES
keeps hair soft and shiny
between permanents



FOR BOYS
trains the hair from
childhood on



FOR MEN
keeps the hair well-groomed
all day long



**WILDROOT
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GROOMS THE HAIR
RELIEVES DRYNESS
REMOVES LOOSE DANDRUFF



FOR EVERY
MEMBER OF
THE FAMILY
For sale at
all chemists

**AMERICAN
COMFORT**

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luxury
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WILLIAMS

• Luxurious Shaving Cream
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CITY & SUBURBS

TO-DAY

Hindu: Posh Shud 8, 3004.
Muslim: Rabi-ul-Awwal 7, 1967.
Parsi: Amardad 18, 1317.
Sunrise: 7-15 a.m., Sunset: 18-24
p.m.
Corporation Meeting 2-30 p.m.
(B.T.)

To-day's Engagements

SILVERFISH—Mr. M. R. MASANI, Member Constituent Assembly (Legislative) will give a talk on "HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE UNITED NATIONS" at 6.15 p.m. today. Prof. P. A. Wadia will preside.

P.E.N. PUBLIC LECTURE: "Cultural Ideals in Swedish literature" will be the subject of a public lecture by Mr. John-Bark Elmberg, Stockholm (Tuesday) at 6.15 p.m. at the Government Law College. Mr. A. A. Fyfe will preside.

BOMBAY DISCUSSION GROUP: Today—Speaker—Dr. R. V. Leyden Subj: "German art" was Elise Indian Merchants' Chamber. Time—6.30 p.m. (S.T.). (For members and their guests only).

IFTA PRESENTS CHORUS: PLAY: The Bombay People's Theatre (Hindustani Section) will present a different kind of play when they stage their "KIS KA BHOOT?" (Whose Ghost?) at Sunderlal Hall on 7th, 22nd, 23rd instant at 6.15 p.m.

Some of the best IFTA artists including Balraj Sahni, the well-known film artist, Sushila, Madhuri, Divyaban Shaukat Begum, Mapi Raiadi, and Bisham Sahni who adapted and directed the play) appear in the cast.

VICKERS (INDIA) LTD., announce that Air India Ltd. have made a further purchase of Viking Aircraft. This will enable Air India Ltd. to give the travelling public very soon the luxury of modern Vickers Viking Aircraft on all their non stop internal air services.

MAMARASHTRA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

The Committee of the Maharashtra Chamber of Commerce, Bombay, in their communication to the National Bank of India, Limited, London, referred to the case of some 12 Maharashtrian Hindu employees working in the Karachi Branch of that Bank who want, due to peculiar conditions obtaining in Pakistan, to be transferred to some other branch in the Indian Union; some of them having 25 years or more service to their credit being even prepared to retire on proportionate pension. A reply is received from London saying that the need for transfer is soon but it will be appreciated that it would naturally take some time.

GOVT. SERVICE RULES RELAXED FOR REFUGEES

The rule regarding confining recruitment to services under the Government of Bombay to the natives of the Province has been relaxed in favour of the non-Muslim refugees from the Provinces of Pakistan who have left their Provinces of origin after the separation and desire to settle in the Province of Bombay. Their applications for service under the Government of Bombay will be considered on a par with those of the natives of this Province.

The rules and orders prescribing age-limits for the different appointments will not be made applicable to refugees who were in continuous service up to August 15, 1947, or thereafter under the Governments of Pakistan or under semi-Government institutions like Municipalities and Local Bodies in the dominion of Pakistan.

TODAY ON RADIO

BOMBAY, JANUARY 19.
244 m.—(1231 kc/s) 7-30 a.m. Nagesh Masute (Vocal) 7-40 News (M) 7-50 News (G) 8-0 News (E) 8-10 News (H) 8-30 Ratanakant Ramnathkar Jalrang-Deshkar 8-45 Nagesh Masute Pad (K. P. Khadilkar) 9-0 Purnashottam Solankurkar 12 p.m. Programme of special interest to women (H) Urdu and Hindustani, (E) News (M) 12-50 News (G) 12-55 Mile Jule Gane 1-25 News (H) 1-30 News (E) 1-40 George Boulanger & His Orchestra 2-0 Jeanette Macdonald (Soprano) & Nelson Eddy (Baritone) 2-15 Viennese Boheme Orchestra (Heuberger) 4-20 School Broadcast 5-0 Ratanakant Ramnathkar (Jalrang) 5-15 Durga Kulkarni (Vocal) 5-15 Durga Kulkarni (Vocal) 5-45 News (K) 6-0 News (E) 6-10 News (H) 6-15 M. G. Potdar Saw-zi Kalyan 6-30 Ghazien Agar na-son-Ghazal 6-45 Narayandas Jeksondas & Party Bhajan (Narshin Mehta) 7-0 Topic of day 7-10 Locals. 7-15 p.m. Nagesh Masute (Vocal) 7-30 Avati Kal Nun Gujarati: Duniyanu Haval Thadun (G) 7-45 Gujarati Sanget 8-0 News (M) 8-15 News (G) 8-30 Musical Round-up 9-0 News (E) 9-15 News (H) 9-30 BBC News 9-40 Musical Interlude 9-45 Microbe to man: man & his family tree (E) by Dr. P. R. Bharucha 10-0 Durga Kulkarni (Vocal) 10-30 Purnashottam Solankurkar Pad (G. D. Madgulkar).

VARIATIONS

41.44 m.—(7240 kc/s) 7-40 Bhakti 5-45 M. G. Potdar Sukh Kavalji—Kafkanada 6-15 Rural Listeners 61.48 metres (4880 kc/s) 7-45 Commercial News 8-0 Narayandas Jeksondas & Party Bhajan (Dayaram) 8-15 Vimal Chorghade (S. L. Chorghade) 9-0 Vimal Chorghade (Chandrakants 9-30 Purnashottam Solankurkar (Shankara) 10-0 American Sketch Book.

"A RAILWAYMAN SPEAKS"
NEW DELHI, Jan. 18, (AP): All India Radio, Delhi, will broadcast a talk entitled "A Railwayman Speaks" on January 19 at 8-39 p.m. by Mr. K. C. Bakshi, Chief Commissioner of Railways. The talk will be radiated on all transmitters of A.I.R., Delhi.

VOTE FOR CONGRESS

Bombay Assembly By-election

The Publicity Secretary of the B.P.C.C. writes: The by-election to fill up one seat on the Bombay Legislative Assembly for E and F—Byculla and Parel—Wards of Bombay City is to be held on Thursday, 22nd inst.

Dr. R. K. Shirodkar is the Congress candidate and his symbol is Cart.

This by-election comes at a crucial moment. It is almost on the eve of the Municipal General Elections which began on February 3rd.

Not only must all Congress workers take active part in securing support for the Congress Candidate but all voters, who stand for a secular state, a strong and united India, stability without which there can be no reconstruction and communal peace, must take conscious interest in this by-election.

It is the duty of all voters belonging to minority Communities, all Harijan voters and all progressive Hindu voters to go to the appropriate polling stations and vote for Dr. Shirodkar.

It should be borne in mind that every voter has only one vote.

BOMBAY WOMEN PAY HOMAGE TO MAHATMA

BOMBAY, Sunday. Bombay women-Hindus and Muslims—paid their homage to Mahatma Gandhi on the successful termination of his 'fast' at a meeting held at Vanita Vishram Hall, Sandhurst Road this afternoon.

The meeting which was presided over by Mrs. Saraben Sarabhai passed a resolution and called upon Indian women to work for peace and unity and by their dynamic efforts help build the India for which Mahatma Gandhi was prepared to sacrifice his precious life.

The meeting was held under the auspices of a number of women's Organisations. Prominent among those present were Mrs. Jaishree Rajjee, Lady Mowat, Mrs. Karimbhoy, Mrs. Kulsom Sayani, Mrs. S. A. Brevil and others.

The members of the committee are: Mr. C. K. Daphtary, Advocate-General; Mr. Shantilal H. Shah, Deputy President, Legislative Council, Bombay; Mr. J. R. Chaurpuri, Advocate Bombay; Mr. Bhogilal Lala, M.L.A., Ahmedabad; Mr. C. C. Hulko, Retired District and Sessions Judge, Dhawar; Mr. B. N. Datar, Belgaum; Mr. N. M. Pandia, Bombay; and Mr. C. C. Shah, Solicitor, High Court, Bombay, (who will also act as the member-Secretary to the committee).

The Solicitor to Government in the Legal Department will act as the Joint Secretary to the Committee.

COMMITTEE FOR TRUSTS AND ENDOWMENTS

The Government of Bombay has appointed a Committee under the Chairmanship of the Hon. Mr. Justice S. K. Pendekar, to investigate into the question of the administration and management of trusts and endowments in the Province of Bombay, for public purposes, of a religious nature intended solely for the benefit of the Hindu Community, including Jain and of a charitable nature including those intended solely for the benefit of the Communities other than Hindus and Jains.

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Bombay Society Wedding

The wedding took place on Saturday evening on the illuminated lawns of Westfield Estate, Warden Road, Bombay, of USHA, eldest daughter of Mr. B. M. Patel, Secretary to the Defence Ministry, Government of India, and Mrs. Patel, and Yogendra son of Mr. C. D. Amin Assistant Commissioner of Income-tax, Bombay, and Mrs. Amin.

The wedding was attended by numerous guests including Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, Deputy Prime Minister of India, Mr. C. H. Shabha, Commerce Minister, Government of India, Sardar Baldev Singh, Defence Minister, Government of India, Ministers of the Bombay Govt. and prominent figures in the commercial life of the city and Government officials.

BAGDAD, Jan. 18 (Reuter): Col. Sabab Assad, a director of Iraqi Airways, General Smith, Director-General of Railways and Col. Busteed, Technical Adviser, of Iraqi Airways are leaving by air on Jan. 18, for Karachi on the opening flight of the first airline from Iraq to Pakistan.



Dr. Shyama Prasad Mukherjee at the Shipbuilding Yard of The Sindh S. N. Co. Ltd., with Mr. S. J. Pandya, Joint-General Manager of the Company.

"It is nothing short of disgrace that only 30% of the ships trading in the Indian Coastal waters are owned and managed by Indians," says Dr. Shyama Prasad Mukherjee. He gave an assurance that in the next few weeks the Dominion Government shall enunciate their main Industrial Policy, and obviously the building of ships and aeroplanes would receive their serious attention."

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India's Enemy Number 1

Under the caption "To The People Of Gujarat" Mahatma Gandhi writes in "Harijan":

MEN AND WOMEN OF GUJARAT: I am dictating this from my bed early on Wednesday morning. It is the second day of the fast, through 24 hours have not been completed since the fast commenced. It is the last day of posting for this week's "Harijan". Hence, I have decided to address a few words in Gujarati to the people of Gujarat.

NOT AN ORDINARY FAST I do not regard this fast as an ordinary fast. I have undertaken it after deep thought and yet it has sprung not from reasoning, but God's will that rules men's reason. It is addressed to no particular section or individual and set; it is addressed equally to all. There is no trace of anger of any kind behind it nor, the slightest tinge of impatience. But behind it is the realization that there is a time for everything and an opportunity, once missed, never returns. Therefore, the only thing that now remains is for every Indian to think as to what his or her duty in the present hour is? Gujaratis are Indians. So whatever I write in Gujarati applied equally to all the people of India.

HARSH, BUT TRUE Delhi is the Metropolis of India. If, therefore, we really in our hearts do not subscribe to the two-nation theory—in other words, if we do not regard the Hindus and the Muslims as constituting two distinct nations—we shall have to admit that the picture that Delhi presents today is not what we have envisaged always of the Capital of India. Delhi is the eternal city, as the ruins of its fore-runners—Indraprastha and Hastinapur—testify. It is the heart of India. Only a fit-rit can

found essential in the 1930's.

ASOKA MEHTA REPLESTO SARDAR'S CRITICISM

Repeated Offers Of Seeking Govt. Co-operation Ignored Govt. Has Wielded 'Big Stick' In Dealing With Socialists, Who Are 'Looked Upon With Suspicion & Threatened With Boycott'

Sit. Asoka Mehta in the course of his reply to Sardar Patel's allegations against the Socialist state, said: "You have charged the Socialists in general, and perhaps me in particular, with pursuing disruptive tactics. You have even said that the Socialists are now retreating from their position by engineering strikes. The fact presented to you is one-sided and the picture given to you is deliberately perverted. I do not know which are the strikes for which you hold the Socialists responsible. Speaking of Bombay alone, we have stopped more strikes and strengthened the patriotic morale of the workers than any other organisation, not excluding the Congress Government and the B.P.C.C. The Communist-engineered strike in the Railway Workshops was fought by our boys and the men were sent back to work by our efforts. The workers were made to realise and acknowledge their mistake in going on strike and a resolution condemning the strike was passed in a mass-rally presided over by Mr. Jayaprakash. Some two months back the Communists engineered a general strike of the workers in the City, and it was fought by our workers, the strike was called off and the Communists were completely isolated. The Government employees and Quasi-Government employees who were to be held on the 5th August was abandoned in response to Mahatma Gandhi's appeal. You only get the news of strikes when they take place. You have no record of the strikes that are prevented. The unsympathetic and bureaucratic policy of many departments of the Government has created conditions wherein the workers have hardly any alternative except that of strike. It is only because of our position, our organisational strength in the working class that we have been able to reduce the number of strikes in the City. Only yesterday I advised the Executive Committee of the Mint Workers' Union to refrain from a strike on the fact that Department over which Mr. Shanmukham Chetty presides has shown utter disregard of the claims of the workers in the Mint.

"As far as the Government of Bombay is concerned, it has taken nearly a year and a half for them to give the news of strikes to the fully representative bodies in various Departments of the Government. On such important questions as revision of pay scales and retirement of the Government employees of Bombay have no time to meet the representatives of the Government Staff Federation which they have recognised over five months back. I wish some time you would look at the situation from the end of the employer but from the angle of the worker. If you will impartially examine the record of the Government in the City, you will have no alternative but to accept the fact that their hold on labour has meant fewer dislocations in production.

REPEATED OFFERS IGNORED?
We have repeated offers to the Governments concerned to help us in creating conditions wherein not only industrial peace can be maintained, but production can be augmented. We who have worked under your inspiring leadership for the last twenty years are unlikely to become unpatriotic overnight. We who have given our all so that the



H.E. Sir Maharaj Singh, the Governor of Bombay, inaugurated the Literary week at the Town Hall on Saturday evening.

BATTLE OF FLAGS IN CEYLON

Senanayake Favours Lion Flag As Emblem Of Transfer Of Sovereignty To People

LISTOWEL TO ATTEND CELEBRATIONS

COLOMBO, Jan. 18 (Reuters): As an emblem of transfer of sovereignty to the people, Britain has been asked to hand back to Ceylon the "Lion Flag" which the conquering British removed to London in 1815. Prime Minister Senanayake announced in the House of Representatives today.

Mr. Senanayake who was speaking on a private member's resolution on the question of a national flag for Ceylon said that the "Lion Flag" would be hoisted on the occasion of Ceylon's independence celebrations in February.

Much controversy has recently arisen over the question of a national flag for Ceylon and this was evidenced in the House today when spokesmen of various communities gave expression to their respective points of view.

Mr. Sinnaboe (Muslim) moved that the Royal Standard of King Sri Wickrama Raja Sinha depicting a yellow lion holding a sword in its right paw on a red background which was removed to England after the convention of 1815 should once again be adopted as the official flag of free Lanka.

WHY NOT THREE FLAGS?

Three amendments were moved to the resolution. The first suggested that the official national flag of Ceylon should be the Lion Flag of the Sinhalese, the Nandi flag of the Tamils and Crescent and Star flag of the Muslims.

The second amendment reading this House approves of the adoption of a tricolour of saffron, red and white with a lion emblem in yellow in the centre of the red as the national flag of Ceylon, was moved by Mr. N. Vanniasingham (Tamil Congress).

Mr. Nannank K. C. who returned yesterday after attending Burmese independence celebrations said that he was much impressed with the way Burma had tackled her minority problem though it was much more acute than in Ceylon. He urged the Government to follow the examples of India and Burma and alter the flag so as to represent all minorities in the island.

FOLLOW INDIA

Mr. G. G. Ponnambalam, President, Ceylon Tamil Congress, speaking next, advocated the adoption of tricolour of saffron, red and white with a lion emblem in yellow in the centre of the red as the national flag of Ceylon. He also unveiled the statue of his friend late Mr. Baubhai Thakore and laid the foundation stone of Seth Lalubhai Ghandanas Hospital.

U.S.S.R. FORGES BOAC ASKED TO USE 'TUDOR 1' AIRCRAFT

Br. Govt. Overrides Its Own Major Airways Corporation In Greatest Civil Aviation Controversy

LONDON, Jan. 18, (Reuters):—The British Government has overridden its own major airways corporation in the greatest controversy that has ever raged during the development of British civil aviation.

THE BACKGROUND
This is the background in brief: Early in 1944, a leading British aircraft manufacturer, Mr. A. W. Roe and Company began to build the 'Tudor 1' for the British Overseas Airways Corporation. It was to be the best challenger to United States rivalry on the Atlantic route. But between February 1946 and last August according to the Company's Chairman, Sir Roy Dobson, more than 250 modifications in design were made at the request of BOAC technicians.

NEVER ENDING STRING OF ALTERATIONS
Sir A. W. Roe declared that this strange string of alterations was never intended to end. He alleged that certain elements in BOAC favoured United States aircraft.

BOAC made emphatic denials and demanded an inquiry into the allegations.

GOVT INQUIRY COMMITTEE REPORT

The report of the Inquiry Committee appointed by the Government is published today. The report opens with a Government announcement that the 'Tudor 1' though rejected by the Corporation if final trials in the next few weeks are successful.

The Government states: A 'Tudor 1' aircraft incorporating a number of improvements found to be desirable during the development of the type is due to undergo its final trials in the next few weeks.

Discussions are now proceeding with BOAC on the basis that if these trials show that the type meets with the specifications originally laid down and a certificate of airworthiness is granted the 'Tudor 1' suitably modified as regards seating accommodation will be brought into service as may best fit in with the programme of development of the Corporation's services.

The aircraft will be purchased by the Corporation and no special subsidy will be paid under the provisions of the Civil Aviation Act of 1946.

RECOMMENDATIONS

The Inquiry Committee recommends: (1) That provided the original specification performance is realised and certificate of airworthiness is released, a service between London and Montreal should in the national interest be begun as early as possible with 'Tudor 1' and that the resulting deficit be made good to the operators.

(2) That urgent consideration should be given to the possibility of utilising these 'Tudor 1's' not required for the North Atlantic for express services on Empire routes and for the services of British South American Airways Corporation.

(3) That in view of the relatively short life to be expected of the 'Tudor 1' consideration should be given to the possibility of supplying the necessary numbers of aircraft for these respective purposes on an annual hire basis.

BATTLE NOT YET OVER, SAYS BOAC SPOKESMAN

But the battle may not be over. A BOAC spokesman told Reuters' air correspondent after the inquiry report had been issued to the press. "We shall certainly make the best possible use of the 'Tudor 1' where it can most help British prestige. BOAC are not in favour of using the 'Tudor 1' on the North Atlantic route at the present stage.

"We are not prepared to lose £1,000,000 a year by putting it on the North American route. It will probably be introduced on our South African, Indian and Australian services.

"If the first version does not meet the required specification, BOAC will press for the conversion of all 'Tudors' into the 'Tudor 4' category.

"Tudor 4 aircraft are being successfully used by British South American Airways to convert the 'Tudor 1' into a version would cost £10,000 for every plane and take two months. It entails a six-foot lengthening of the fuselage.

BOAC LOSS OVER TUDORS?

BOAC lost just over £2,000,000 in the year ended March 1947. It was disclosed in accounts published two weeks ago. Delay in delivery of 'Tudors' was given as one of the main reasons for the loss. Another reason was the multiplicity of the types of aircraft the Corporation had to use.

The Inquiry Committee headed by Air Chief Marshal Sir Christopher Courtney inspected all the various marks of Tudors and flew in some of them. Among witnesses whom it called were Government Department officials, chiefs of the state-owned Airways Corporation and former Ministers of Civil Aviation.

The Committee says flatly: "We cannot conclude that the attitude of BOAC to the 'Tudor 1' has become unfavourable on grounds other than those of a purely technical nature. We do not think BOAC's condemnation of the type was justified."

The Corporation is cleared of any irregularity in the purchase of American Constellations for the North Atlantic service in 1945 when it was plain that the 'Tudor' was late and it was impossible to estimate with any accuracy when it might be available.

NIZAM'S POLICE CLASH WITH GANG

British Sergeant Missing Several Bodies Found

HYDERABAD, Dn. Jan. 18 (A.P.I.): A British sergeant of the Hyderabad State police is believed to have been killed in a clash between a police party and an armed gang of 200 at Verupalam a little over 200 miles from Hyderabad-Madras border, according to reports received here.

The Hyderabad Police party which included two British officers, Sgt. Quinn and Sgt. Morgan, was said to have been on guard duty at the "Cultair" bridge where the danger of sabotage by Communists was said to have been apprehended. A gang of 200 persons variously described as "Communists" and "dacoits" armed with swords and spears, made a sudden attack on the police party on Thursday, the report said. The Police party, though surrounded from all sides, repelled repeated attacks by opening fire on the raiders. It is not known whether there were any casualties among the attackers.

After the raiders had withdrawn, it was found that Sgt. Morgan was missing. He has not yet been traced since. It is believed that Sgt. Morgan was stabbed during the fighting and that he was carried away by the raiders and that his body was burnt. On the following day, a police and military force is said to have found two bodies, charred beyond recognition, near Mangala. Further away three or four bodies were found similarly burnt.

The raiders were also stated to have looted a large quantity of 'jowar' and other foodgrains. High police officials, including the Director-General of Police, Hyderabad State, have proceeded to the spot for investigation.

Munshi Arrives In Hyderabad

HYDERABAD, (Dn.) Jan. 17, (A.P.I.): Mr. K. M. Munshi, India's Agent-General in Hyderabad, arrived here today from Bombay.

Mr. Munshi, it is understood, availed himself of the opportunity of Sedar Vallabhbhai Patel's visit to discuss "Hyderabad Affairs."

Bradley's Warning Against Opposition To Marshall Plan

NEW YORK, January 18 (Reuters):

Gen. Omar N. Bradley, who will this year succeed Gen. Eisenhower as United States Chief of Staff, declared today that the United States "court disaster" if they responded too little or too late with aid for Western Europe.

Addressing the American Jewish Committee, Gen. Bradley said: "History shows that we have always arrived at catastrophe by our failure to act in a crisis. There is no appeal, no second chance after a nation has lapsed through despair into the pit of totalitarianism. The event that permits a dissident minority to seduce a free people into a dictatorship of the few or one, becomes a trap door from which there is no escape.

"At a time when free people need help in their effort to survive, to live in dignity and to gain strength from the vitality of freedom, we dare not neglect the threat that starvation poses to their civil liberties any more than we dare be indifferent toward our own."

Mr. Sudhir Ghosh, additional Secretary to India's Agent-General, also arrived here today from Bombay.

It is understood that Mr. Munshi has taken up with the Nizam's Government the question of border incidents particularly "infringement of territorial integrity of the Indian Union by Nizam's police and military."

MUNSHI'S VISIT TO BEZWADA

BEZWADA, Jan. 17 (A.P.I.):—The Government of India's Agent-General in Hyderabad, Mr. K. M. Munshi, would be arriving here tomorrow on a tour of the border areas to study conditions prevailing there.

It is understood that the Government of India have instructed the Agent-General to inquire into the reports of border incidents between Hyderabad and Madras Province and that Hyderabad State has offered its full co-operation in carrying out the investigations on the spot.

A New Delhi message says: Mr. Nagendra Bahadur of the Hyderabad Service, has been appointed Secretary to the Agent-General for Hyderabad in New Delhi.

MAJOR BATTLE TO DECIDE FATE OF MANCHURIA

Reds Converging On Outer Perimeter Of Govt. Forces

NANKING, Jan. 18 (Reuters): Government military quarters in North China believed today that a major battle to decide the fate of Manchuria was beginning and that it would develop by the end of the month, despatches reaching here from the Manchurian front reported.

More than 300,000 Communist troops were stated to be converging on the Government forces' outer perimeter.

Mr. Angus Ward, American Consul General left Mukden, the Manchurian capital, yesterday to answer a summons from the State Department in Washington to present a personal report and Government sources considered this an indication of the rapidly worsening situation in the North East.

COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION HQ. TO BE SET UP

Establishment on Feb. 1 of a Communist Suppression Headquarters in Manchuria under Gen. Wei Lihuang who will fly to Mukden next week was officially announced last night as Gen. Pan Anhieh's mechanised troops were being landed on the Hope coast from the Eastern Shantung port of Tsingto. The redeployment of the Chinese Air Force was also being rushed through with Gen. Chow Chihjou, its Commander-in-Chief now in Peiping, for the purpose reports added.

NAVAL CONFERENCE ON DEFENCE OF YANGTSE RIVER

The defence of the Yangtze River formed the subject of discussion at a Naval conference held at Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek's official residence yesterday. Admiral Charles Cook, Commander of the United States Western Pacific Fleet with headquarters at Tsingtao who was present, was reported to have submitted a new proposal for the training of the Chinese Navy.

REDS BREAK INTO TENHSIEN
South-west Honan today Communist troops broke into the city of Tenhsien after a siege lasting ten days. Fierce street fighting was said to be in progress with Gen. Chen Keng personally directing the Communist attackers.

The situation around Peiping, Provincial capital of Hopei was said to be tense again following withdrawal under Communist pressure of Government forces from a northern suburb of Tancheng, ten miles west of Peiping.

A big fire was reported to be raging unchecked in the suburb and at ready to have spread to several nearby villages.

ALL QUIET IN SHANGHAI

Police To Investigate Anti-British Riots In Canton

SHANGHAI, Jan. 18 (Reuters): Pan Hank-Wei, Police Department Superintendent of the Chinese Ministry of the Interior will leave Shanghai tomorrow for Canton to investigate Friday's anti-British riots in the South China Capital.

Except for isolated student demonstrations, all was quiet in Shanghai today.

The British Consulate-General, however, remained under strong guard with riot squad police armed with rifles and sub-machine guns scattered throughout its large garden.

The official Kuomintang organ, "Central Daily News," today castigated "subversive elements" for precipitating the Canton incident to block negotiations involving the rule.

What Caused Canton Riots

NANKING, Jan. 17 (Reuters): The anti-British riots in Canton yesterday were described as a "dangerous parallel" to the Boxer rising of 1900 by semi-official Chinese quarters here today.

These sources said that general resentment against the British did not start as a protest against the British evacuation of Chinese "squatters" from condemned nutmeats in Kowloon, mainland town in the Hongkong colony, but because of the grudge against the British for their refusal to return Hongkong and the Kowloon leased territory to China.

It was said that relations could be expected to remain strained as long as Hongkong remained under British rule.

MAJESTIC BENEFITS OF ATOM POWER

Lilienthal On Prospects Of Three 'Peaceful Developments'

WASHINGTON, Jan. 18 (Reuters):—Mr. David Lilienthal, Chairman of the United States Atomic Energy Commission, said in a radio broadcast tonight that at least "three majestic benefits" may be expected from the peaceful development of atomic energy. (1) Control and treatment of disease. (2) A new knowledge of how plants and animals grow—opening the way to greater food production and better nutrition. (3) Relief of much human drudgery.

Mr. Lilienthal said he wanted to "warn the American people of the myth of the atomic bomb."

"The myth is this: That atomic energy is useful only in a bomb, a weapon, and nothing else and that talk about peaceful uses is nonsense and hopeless.

Declaring that nothing could be further from the truth, he added: "We become preoccupied with the destructive uses of atomic energy, we will never make it anything but a weapon. We will drift into the mistaken belief that we Americans are safe in the world simply because of military forces alone."

MAHATMA GANDHI BREAKS FAST

(Continued From Page 1)

to the A.P.I. that the first result of the fast was that there had been a definite change in the atmosphere, which indeed, augured well for the future.

He warned the people that Mahatma Gandhi's breaking of the fast did not end matters but signalled the beginning of a concerted drive to root out communalism from India's national life. There was plenty of work to be done and of goodwill must get together to eradicate the evil once and for all.

"The signatories to the Peace Pledge, which was signed in the presence of Gandhiji, represented various shades of opinion, including the President of the R.S.S., the Hindu Mahasabha and the Akalis, besides representatives of refugees from West Punjab, N.W.F.P., Sind and Baluchistan.

Maulana Azad, who played a prominent part in dissuading Mahatma Gandhi to give up the fast, said that Mahatma Gandhi's conditions for breaking the fast, which he revealed five days ago, were very difficult to fulfil. Gandhiji wanted that some two lakhs of non-Muslim refugees who were today occupying Muslim homes in Pagharganj, Submandi, Karolbagh and elsewhere, must be prevailed upon to agree to the readmission of Muslims in those areas. But there were practical difficulties in giving effect to the proposal. After considerable deliberation, Gandhiji agreed to the seven conditions announced yesterday.

Referring to the Central Peace Committee formed under the Chairmanship of the Congress President, Dr. Rajendra Prasad, Maulana Azad said that the Committee, which was representative of various groups, was again meeting today to chalk out a programme for the eradication of communal antagonism not only in Delhi but in the whole of India.

PAKISTAN HIGH COMMISSIONER'S ASSURANCE
Maulana Azad revealed that the Pakistan High Commissioner, Mr. Zahid Hussain, who was present when Gandhiji was asked to break the fast, assured on behalf of the Pakistan Government that Pakistan would do whatever lay in her power to bring about a peaceful state of affairs, communal concord and amity.

"It is my earnest hope that Pakistan would be able to work in this direction and her High Commissioner's assurance would be fulfilled," Maulana Azad said.

He also stated that just before breaking the fast, Mahatma Gandhi referred to the Allahabad disturbances and hoped that the signatories to the Peace Drive would make concerted efforts to bring about a peaceful atmosphere not only in Delhi but in the rest of India.

R

The foodgrains ration quantum and the maximum proportions prescribed for different cereals in the Greater Bombay rationed area, for the fortnight from January 18 to January 31, remain the same as that during the previous week.

Big 'Winter Battle' To Wreck Marshall Plan

Soviet Sponsored "Protocol M" Plans For Strikes On Ruhr To Paralyze West Germany

LONDON, Jan. 17 (Reuter): The British Foreign Office today issued the text of "Protocol M" containing the alleged "German Communist plans to organize strikes in the Ruhr and disorganize transport in Western Germany".

It began "The coming winter will be the decisive period in the history of the German working class. Through a persistent battle and in conjunction with the working class throughout Europe, it will conquer the key position in production. This battle is not concerned with ministerial posts but is for securing positions for the final struggle for the liberation of the proletariat of the world."

It added that the Soviet Union "the home of Socialism" would "support this battle against these monopoly capitalist powers with every means at her disposal". And that "the Communist Information Bureau in Belgium will co-ordinate the mass struggle of all Socialist movements in Europe".

MAIN OBJECTIVE
After stating that the "main objective" of the winter battle is "to break the attack represented by the Marshall Plan, the document gave two main centres of the mass struggle as: (A) the Ruhr District and its production and (B) means of transport in West North Germany."

To this end it asks that "risings occur simultaneously in transport and production concerns". It continued "in the light of previous experience, it must be taken into account that the Ruhr workers, owing to the considerable privileges which they enjoy, will reject the idea of strikes from opportunity motives. Here the transport worker must play his part. Special importance is attached to the railway Bremen-Duiseldorf and Hamburg-Bielefeld lines. The centre of the transport workers strike is Dortmund. Essen must not be allowed to achieve prominence through wild strikes". This would upset the whole plan.

TO STOP STRIKE
"Reliable reports indicate that the military authorities are already building up transport reserves which could be quickly brought into action if the railways or civil transport should break down. It is important to re-constitute all possible routes and to try all possible means to prevent the smooth running of their supply services."

"It is not essential to destroy food supplies, but merely to hinder their

timely arrival. The timely co-ordination of delays in the arrival of food transports and the organisation of strikes leading to a loss in production is an essential feature of the operation."

Part two of the Document urged the German Party to secure control of the Metal Workers' Union, at least from the organisation's point of view."

Part three gave the lines of propaganda to be followed. The lines were: (A) The Marshall Plan is a plan of enslavement by the monopoly capitalists of the United States of America. (B) The strikes in all monopoly capitalist controlled countries are signs of the increasing decay of capitalist society.

(C) The steady and constantly progressing development of the Eastern European economy under the protection of the Soviet Union."

It recommended also the making use of all protests against dismantling in the West and united propaganda for a plebiscite.

Part four gave the organisational time-table. By the end of December, the aim was achievement of a common basis with other parties to bring about a plebiscite. Until the end of February the thorough organisation of strike cadres and from the beginning of March the organisation of general strikes.

The document added "this time-table can be altered according to the situation. The Central Executive Committee is in permanent session, and will be in a position to supplement or enlarge upon the time-table."

RUHR STRIKE ENDS
BERLIN, Jan. 17 (UPA): One hundred and fifty thousand German workers in the Ruhr returned to their jobs at 6 a.m. today, ending their 24-hour strike protesting against the shortage of food.

British Public Safety officials said that the Ruhr was quiet for the first time in 10 days, with no strikes going on and none scheduled. However, high American and British officials expected the industrial unrest to continue in the Ruhr.

Marshall Makes It Clear

No Provision For Acquisition Of Bases

WASHINGTON, Jan. 17 (Reuter): Secretary of State George Marshall said today that the proposed European Recovery Program now before Congress "does not provide for nor contemplate the acquisition of military bases for United States in return for economic assistance to the European countries."

Mr. Marshall made this assertion in a statement because of reports reaching the State Department that great interest and concern has been aroused in Europe by what the Department called "misquotations" of the testimony of Mr. James Forrestal, Secretary of Defence, before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee last Thursday.

STABILIZATION OF E. MEDITERRANEAN AREA
LONDON, Jan. 16 (UPA): A sweeping Anglo-American politico-military programme designed to stabilize the eastern Mediterranean area by blocking all roads from Russia is now in the process of formation, according to high military sources.

British military men state frankly that the objective is closing of Russia in the area historically of key strategic importance to Britain and now equally vital to the United States, in that it guards the flank of western Europe dependent upon American economic aid.

The new programme, if successful, would provide a chain of military and air bases jointly available for British and American forces in Africa, Mediterranean islands and certain key Asian countries.

The immediate objectives of the programme as described here are:—(1) Stabilisation of Greece and strengthening of Turkey. (2) Containment of apparently inevitable hostilities in Palestine to a small scale

WALLACE CONDEMNS TRUMAN POLICY

Call For 'Third Party Fight' For Peace And Abundance

CHICAGO, Jan. 17 (Reuter): Mr. Henry Wallace, independent candidate for the United States Presidency in this year's elections, said today that the Truman Doctrine on Foreign Affairs and the "Misnamed European Recovery Programme" the Marshall Plan—were "war policies controlled by big business in the interests of big business."

Mr. Wallace, in a speech to the Second Annual convention of the Progressive Citizens of America, meeting here to endorse his candidature formally, called for a third party "fight for peace, security and abundance."

The democratic—Republican—Bipartisan programmes of inflation and super-profits were "leading to depression and war," he said.

BIG BUSINESS CAUSES INFLATION

Mr. Wallace declared that the present "runaway inflation" was caused by "big business" blackmail of the Government and that "Wall Street got its pay off."

Both the Democratic and Republican Parties were "against inflation like sin" but they take no real steps to fight it.

"On the contrary they encourage it. They refuse to tackle profiteering," he said. President Truman "has no 'futile gestures' and promised 'pie in the sky'."

The President, he said, advocated a "war policy that must inevitably lead to ever higher prices and bigger profits."

FOUR-POINT POLICY
Mr. Wallace recommended:—

(1) "Substantial" and immediate wage increases, with establishment of a one dollar minimum hourly wage and preservation and extension of the legal 40-hour week.

(2) "Effective controls for holding down and rolling back prices to take the profit out of inflation" and to "reject the Bipartisan 'eat less' policy of Taft (Republican Senator Robert Taft) and Truman."

(3) Repeal of the Taft-Hartley law restricting labour unions.

(4) "Give up the drive towards war."

Mr. Wallace declared that the drive for "superprofits" was the main spring of inflation.

His supporters, Mr. Wallace said, "would not have been forced to build a new party if the Democratic administration had not abandoned the Roosevelt programme."

"Next November, Million will vote who would have refused to place their stamp of approval on plans to involve the world in another war and throw the American economy into the worst depression in its history," he added.

CHICAGO, Jan. 18 (Reuter): Mr. Henry A. Wallace, former United States Vice-President, said yesterday that only one-tenth of one percent of his support as an independent candidate for the Presidency came from Communists.

Before addressing the Convention of Progressive Citizens of America here, he told Journalists that he was "in the race to stay" as a third party candidate.

His candidature, he said, was not intended to elect "a reactionary republican."

If possible, (3) Establishment of a major British military supply depot at Kenya in eastern Africa. (4) Establishment of tactical bases in Cyprus and more particularly in Libya.

(5) Continued use of British and American fleet units in the Mediterranean.

Preparing For Korean Elections
LAKE SUCCESS, Jan. 18 (Reuter): The United Nations Commission on Korea has set up a Sub-Committee to consider ways and means of ensuring a free atmosphere for elections in Korea, now divided under Russian and American control, according to a report received here from the Press Officer with the Commission.

The Commission, at its fifth meeting held in Seoul yesterday, also decided to set up a Sub-Committee to examine any documents already received or which may be received from Korean sources and to take statements from Korean personalities whose views may be helpful to the Commission.

The Commission will meet again tomorrow.

DEATH OF IMAM YEHIA DENIED
LONDON, Jan. 17 (Reuter): Middle East rumours reporting the death of the Imam Yehia, King of the Yemen, were formally denied in London today by the Secretariat of Self Islam Abdullah, the Imam's son.

SUPPLIES TO EAST BENGAL

Chundrigar Investigates Hold-Up Of Allocations At Calcutta

CALCUTTA, Jan. 17 (AP): Mr. I. I. Chundrigar, Minister for Commerce and Supplies, Government of Pakistan, who arrived here yesterday from Dacca, on his way to Karachi, in an interview said: "I went to East Bengal to make personal enquiries into the numerous complaints received by the Government with regard to normal supplies to East Bengal which have now been stopped either by the Government of India or by the West Bengal Government."

"This is paralysing the economic life of East Bengal and causing unbearable hardship to the people. My enquiries have confirmed these complaints, and I propose to take up the question both with the Government of India and the West Bengal Government."

"To give one illustration which has caused great hardship to the people, there are several match factories in East Bengal which used to receive sulphur and chloride of Potash from Calcutta. The Government of India made allocations of these commodities. It is they who granted quotas to these factories. In spite of this allocation by the Government of India, the Commissioner of Police, Calcutta, refused to give permission to move these commodities from Calcutta to East Bengal with the result that these factories will have to close down unless these commodities are removed forthwith."

"Similar complaints are made about spare parts of motors and hundred other things. Such embargoes are inconsistent with the Standstill Agreement reached between the Dominion of India and Pakistan, and are also inconsistent with the relations between two friendly neighbours. I have no doubt that the Government of India and of West Bengal will immediately remove these embargoes and demonstrate that there is no unfriendly or inimical feeling towards the Government and the people of East Bengal."

Mr. Chundrigar is leaving for Karachi this evening.

NEHRU ON PROBLEM OF ABDUCTED GIRLS

NEW DELHI, Jan. 17 (AP): Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, Prime Minister, has issued the following appeal:—

Among the many problems that we have to face, one of the most urgent is the recovery of girls and women who have been abducted. We must strain every nerve to help these unfortunate women to go back to their homes. Their friends and relatives should welcome them back and give them all comforts and solace after their narrow experiences."

I am told that sometimes there is an unwillingness on the part of their relatives to accept the girls back in their homes. This is a most objectionable and wrong attitude for any one to take up and any social custom that supports this attitude must be condemned. These girls require our loving and tender care and their relatives should be proud to take them back and give them every help."

So far as the Government is concerned, it will consider themselves responsible for these girls and they will do everything in their power to give them every kind of help and relief. I hope that our people and the Government will co-operate in this vital work."

Jawahar To Deliver Aligarh Convocation Address
ALIGARH, Jan. 16 (AP): Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru will deliver the Convocation Address of the Muslim University on January 24th. Preparations are being made to give him a fitting reception.

1½ Mds. Of Looted Gold Recovered
SIALKOT, Jan. 17 (AP): One and half maunds of looted gold and 17 maunds of silver have so far been recovered by the additional district Magistrate of Sialkot.

LONDON PEPPER PRICES
LONDON, Jan. 16 (UPA): The pepper market estimates that white pepper remained nominally at 3/- and black lumping nominally at 2-1-2, but no business in either white or black was reported to confirm the prices.

AMSTERDAM PEPPER FIRMEST
AMSTERDAM, Jan. 16 (UPA): The pepper market in Amsterdam was reported to be the firmest, with no sellers.

WALL STREET MARKET STEADY

STOCKS: The 10th successive decline was registered this morning on limited trading as the market continued under the cloud of Washington uncertainties, stiffer money outlook and the threat of new wage demands.

Apart from support for selected aircraft, rails and specialties the market was irregularly active with declining mostly fractional. The average were industrial 176.79 and rails 31.16. In the afternoon improved tendencies developed among numerous privates reflecting technical considerations after the slow but steady decline this week. The market was fractions to one point higher on balance led by aircraft, rails, amusements, department stores, farm implements, electric manufacturing and steels. The averages generally finished a trifle higher. The market closed steady.

Tariff Commission To Open Hearings

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16 (UPA): The Tariff Commission today announced that it would hold open hearings on February 17th to determine whether to modify or abolish import quotas on cotton having a staple longer than 1-1/8 inches.

The Commission's announcement said that the "objects of the present supplemental investigation is to determine whether circumstances requiring import quotas on cotton having a staple of 1-1/8 inches or more in length would continue to exist or whether the changed circumstances require modification of the quotas for the present quota year or for future quota years." The Commission said that all interested persons have been invited to attend and present evidence either for or against the continuance of quotas. It was believed that if the hearing follows the pattern set by similar investigations to arrange for the admission in the U. S. of substantially larger shipments of Egyptian cotton. They pointed out that Egyptian officials had stated frequently that they preferred an increase in cotton shipments to state means of obtaining dollar exchange to the Governmental credit or any other artificial form of financing industrial purchases in the U. S.

Informal quarters said that the scheduled hearing was the first step in the campaign by the Egyptian Embassy and the State Department to arrange for the admission in the U. S. of substantially larger shipments of Egyptian cotton. They pointed out that Egyptian officials had stated frequently that they preferred an increase in cotton shipments to state means of obtaining dollar exchange to the Governmental credit or any other artificial form of financing industrial purchases in the U. S.

Increased Liquidation In N. Y. March Contract

COTTON: NEW YORK, Jan. 16. Prices fluctuated narrowly with most traders exercising caution, whilst awaiting fresh developments in the export and textiles situation. Meanwhile the market held steady on scattered price-fixing operations in near months, with new crop option neglected. After the morning's dullness prices suddenly reacted sharply on increased liquidation of near months, particularly March attributed to fears of fairly large tenders of lower grades against March contracts owing to slow development of export business and the noted fact that foreigners are generally seeking better grades than formerly. The market closed barely steady. Sales are estimated at 125,000 bales. The Commodity Credit Corporation reports that pledges to the current loan up to January 9th totalled 196,000 bales compared with 109,000 in the corresponding period last year.

Chicago Grains Firms

CHICAGO, Jan. 16. Grains were firm reflecting the resumption of large-scale buying of cashwheat for export by the Commodity Credit Corporation. Sales of flour to Portugal together with predictions of a coldwave for the leading malting states with temperatures expected to drop as low as 15 degrees below zero in northern Iowa. Most deliveries established new seasonal high levels with May maize and oats contracts and March saybeans making new record high levels.

NEW YORK PEPPER UNCHANGED

NEW YORK, Jan. 16 (UPA): The black pepper market closed unchanged to 50 higher with no sales reported.

Influenced by the continued strength in the spot situation, prospective buyers raised their bids without dislodging any offerings. The reluctance of sellers reflected higher cables from India and uncertainty over future supplies from that area.

Closing prices included: January 4 bid: March 43 bid; May 41 bid; July 39 bid. September/October/December 37 bid.

Prices of other seeds remained unchanged.

NEW YORK COTTON

Prices Rally Smartly After Early Hesitancy

NEW YORK, Jan. 17 (Reuter). COTTON.—After early hesitancy prices rallied smartly under the leadership of near months with trade buying and short covering possibly due to anticipation of price fixing against export sales to Japan and Korea. Little fresh factor and scarcity of contracts provided the chief factor for the quick recovery from Friday's relapse. Sales were estimated at 75,000 bales.

CHICAGO GRAINS

CHICAGO, Jan. 17 (Reuter).—Chicago prices declined sharply on General Commission House selling and uncovering stoploss selling orders disclosed disappointing commercial demand. Lack of information concerning the C.C.C. activity in the cash wheat market overnight and forecast of moderating temperatures in the Midwest belt were the chief unsettling influences.

DULL TRADING ON N.Y. STOCK EXCHANGE

NEW YORK, Jan. 17 (Reuter). STOCKS: Dull trading mostly throughout resulted in narrow changes. Oils, tobaccos, aviation, electric manufacturing and rails were mostly lower with the latter reflecting the threat of another nationwide rail strike on February 8th by three operating brotherhoods (unions) with membership approximately 240,000 unless granted 30 per cent wage increase and numerous changes in working rules. Steels dol. 30-45.35. Stores, Chemicals, Motors and Minings were mostly unchanged. The market closed irregular with the composite average rate showing a very small loss.

CHICAGO WHEAT

NEW YORK, Jan. 17. March 3-2-3/4 to 3-12-3/4. July 2-6-1/2 to 2-6-1/2. September 2-6-3/4 to 2-6-3/4. The volume of business on the New York stock exchange was 300,000 shares.

The highest and lowest U. S. steel trading prices were 76-3/8 and 75-1/2 respectively.

London 17/1. London exchanges unchanged. London Silver gold and stocks closed.

New York 17/1 U. S. Price of foreign silver closed.

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SOVIET'S FANATIC BELIEF

Russian Leaders Fear U. S. Aggression Says Dulles

NEW YORK, Jan. 17 (Reuter): Russian leaders "believe fanatically that capitalist nations are inherently imperialistic and aggressive," prompt the belief among their people that the United States is their enemy Mr. John Foster Dulles, Foreign Policy Adviser to President Truman, said here today. Addressing an uncheon meeting of the Foreign Policy Association, Mr. Dulles said "I myself have attended seven International Conferences involving negotiations with the Soviet Union. The difficulty we encountered is that Russia and the members of the Communist Party believe fanatically that capitalist nations are inherently imperialistic, aggressive and unfriendly." In Russia when men ask why the dictatorship is so prolonged, they are told that the Soviet Union still has aggressive and powerful enemies. Today only the United States is adequate to be frightening enemy.

CRIPPS-MAYER TALKS CONCLUDED

PARIS, Jan. 17 (UPA): The Anglo-French talks between Sir Stafford Cripps and Rene Mayer, French Minister of Finance and Economic Affairs, were concluded today.

An official communique said that the Ministers reviewed the events of 197 and examined a wide-range of problems for 1948 "so as to arrange for the maximum possible co-ordination of policies to benefit their two countries and of the general recovery of Europe."

Official British sources said that the present status and role of the franc was discussed, but they declined to give any details.

Trouble On Burma-China Frontier

RANGOON, Jan. 16 (Reuter). The Chinese Consul-General in Burma Mr. S. C. Hsu, today denied Burmese press reports of fighting between Chinese troops and Kachin tribesmen in upper Burma near the Burma-China frontier. Some disturbances had been reported from the Chinese side of the frontier between Chinese troops and Chinese tribesmen, he added.

MUTT AND JEFF—Jeff Has A New Gadget For High Pressure Salesmanship

By BUD FISHER

IT'S THE LATEST MODEL HANDY DANDY DODAD ONLY \$1.98

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OUR TABULATED ADLETS

2 ANNAS PER WORD
MINIMUM Rs. 1/8/-
To be paid in advance.

MATRIMONIAL

Wanted Gujarati Brahmin bridegroom 22 to 27 years educated handsome healthy wealthy of respectable family for accomplished beautiful healthy high caste Brahmin Virgin 17 years studying matric of very respectable family only above qualified need write Post Box 52, Bhavnagar.

Rationalist Double Graduate Youth (27) invites Matrimonial Correspondence from suitable virgins, preferably Maharashtrian. Apply Box No. 7942, "Bombay Chronicle."

Respectable European Businessman settled in India desires to marry a girl or widow from any Indian community. Applications in confidence may be sent to Box No. 7952, "Bombay Chronicle."

Highly cultured, educated, kindly disposed life-partner from respectable family for Valish widower about 38, having two children. Lawyer Income 1,000 p.m. Known in political, literary, educational circles. Caste Province immaterial. Apply Box No. 7963, "Bombay Chronicle."

A foreign qualified Hindu youth holding a high Government post wants a match of a family of a high position in public. Government or in business. Caste and money no consideration. Please correspond in full family particulars to Box No. 7905, "Bombay Chronicle."

SITUATION VACANT

Wanted Male Typist. Grade 50-100 plus Rs. 20 allowance. Apply Industrial Chemicals, (India) Central Bank Building, Masjid Bunder Road, Bombay 3.

Wanted for Pakistan some Parsee, Christian or Mohammedan men experienced in cotton section. Good salary and prospects to right men apply Box 7964, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted experienced and qualified Nurses. Apply with testimonials to the Director, P. G. Singhanee Hindu Hospital, Grant Road, Bombay 7.

Wanted B. A. or B. Sc. with S. T. C. or B. T. and experienced Matriculate Teachers. Decent start plus Rs. 25/- D. A. plus I. R. Apply immediately to The Hon. Secretary, M. V. Sarvajanic English School, Sarsa (Via Anand).

If you want any kind of employment in India or abroad, apply (stating qualifications) for our "terms" Hastings & Co. Employment Agents, Cloth Market, Delhi.

EDUCATIONAL ADLETS

University Correspondence College, Bombay 24, Matriculates can appear privately for Intermediate Arts in 1948. Enquire with three Anna stamps.

A New Batch for New Year—Davar's College of Commerce—Join immediately New Classes started for Specialised Courses in Company Secretaries, Banking, Accountancy and General Commerce, etc. Call or write for Prospectus, 51, Esplanade Road.

BOOKS AND MAGAZINES

Short Cuts to Recognised Studies 2/8—Helpful Guide to secure recognised degrees Matric to Ph.D. privately. (2) Shorthand Self Teacher 2/-, City Booksellers Sohanganji, Delhi.

MEDICAL ADLETS

God's Gift Medicine Hydrocele will be cured like magic within seven days. Rs. 3/8/- including all charges. Menaka Debi, 19 S. N. Banerji Rd. Calcutta.

AGENTS WANTED

Wanted Selling Agents for Silk Saris. Vamaco Industries, Juhu 23, Kanpur.

Wanted Agents to sell the remaining shares of Messrs. Aryan Paper Mills Ltd. Subscribed Capital of the Company exceeds Rs. 35,00,000. Necessary advance payment for machineries already made. Delivery expected very soon. For full particulars please write to the Head Office at 12, Chowringhee Square, Calcutta.

Wanted Stockists (holding import license) in India, Pakistan, Burma and Ceylon for world-famous flavoured extracts known as Veko flavours, and also certified food colour and caramel colour, manufactured by M.S. V. & E. Kohnstamm Inc. of U.S.A. Please enquire: P. Sur. Mg. Prop. Oriental Trademark Syndicate, 97, Netaji Subhas Road, (2nd floor), Calcutta 1.

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE Expected to arrive shortly plain and printed American chintz material in lovely colours and attractive designs. Samples can be inspected now. Call early and make your selection to avoid disappointment. Raval Tiles and Marble Ltd. 97A Queen's Road Bombay 1.

A few C.E.R.O. English imported Radio sets, 7 valves 5 wave bands with Magic Eye tuning—A.C. mains excellent reception. Offered for sale in lot at Rs. 360/- each. Contact Indian National Agency, 174, Harrison Road, Calcutta.

PUBLIC NOTICES

CENTRAL PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT TENDERS

TENDERS ARE INVITED from the approved C.P.W.D. Contractors for the work "Conversion of Existing War Department barracks into Residential accommodation at Santa Cruz Airport" at an estimated cost of Rs. 3,06,000/-.

Tenders will be received by the undersigned upto 12 noon on 27-1-1948 and opened on the same day at 12-30 p.m.

Tender forms can be purchased during the Office hours from the Office of the undersigned on a payment of Rs. 10/- upto 23-1-48.

Tender containing any additional condition shall not be considered.

I. S. CHOPRA,
Executive Engineer,
Bombay Aviation Divn. No. 1,
Commerce House, Ballard
Estate, Bombay.

BOMBAY PORT TRUST SUPPLY OF SAND

ALTERNATIVE sealed tenders are invited for the supply of approximately 3,200 Brass of sand for General Works and Railway, for the year 1948-49.

Conditions of Contract, specification and tender form can be obtained from the Office of the Chief Engineer, Bombay Port Trust, on payment of Rs. 3/- per set.

No tender will be considered which is not made on the prescribed form or which is not accompanied by a deposit of Rs. 500/- by crossed cheque as earnest money. This deposit will be returned to the unsuccessful tenderers.

Tenders will be received upto 1-0 p.m. (S.T.) on MONDAY, 26th January, 1948.

CHIEF ENGINEER,
Ballard Road, Fort, Bombay.

G.I.P. RLY. TENDERS

THE DY. GENERAL MANAGER (Grainshops), G.I.P. Railway, Bombay V. T., will receive tenders on the prescribed forms upto 3 P.M. on 27-1-48 for the supply of Pure Ghee and Groundnut Oil at the Railway Grainshops on the Poona Division. Tender documents may be obtained free of charge from the above office.

B. B. & C. I. RAILWAY GRAINSHOP DEPARTMENT TENDER NOTICE

QUOTATIONS for the supply of Charcoal to Railway employees at their residence in different Municipal wards of Bombay City and suburbs upto Borivli are invited on the prescribed tender forms returnable by 10 hrs. on 21-1-48.

Terms of delivery and other particulars can be had from the office of the Asstt. Controller of Grainshops, B. B. & C. I. Railway, Churchgate, Bombay.

EAST INDIAN RAILWAY TENDER NOTICE

Special item costing over Rs. 5,000 Class I Contract.

SEALED TENDERS are invited for the following and will be received in the Controller of Stores' Office, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta on the 10th February, 1948, at 12 o'clock noon.

Tender No. SP/Gb2/541/EST.127/A for the supply of Lenses bull's eye white 5.1/2."

Tender form can be obtained from the Controller of Stores, East Indian Railway, Calcutta, on payment of Rs. 2/- per copy to the Treasurer, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, and on production of his receipt when applying for the same.

Firms outside Calcutta may, however, remit the cost of the tender form to the Controller of Stores, direct, by money order. No refund is permissible after payment. Sealed tender delivered by hand should be presented for registration in the Controller of Stores' Office and then put into the Tender Box by the tenderer or his representative.

CONTROLLER OF STORES

BOMBAY MUNICIPALITY NOTICE

THE SPECIAL ENGINEER invites tenders for the work of laying out Road No. 24 Scheme No. 6 Sion Matunga Estate together with construction of storm water drains and making house connections. The tenders will be received upto 1 P.M. (S.T.) on Wednesday the 4th day of February 1948.

Forms of tender, specification etc. will be issued on payment of Rs. 5/- for each copy to any one deputed to receive the same by the Special Engineer (Works Branch) who will on application give any further information that may be required.

Tender copies will not be issued by post.

By order of the Municipal Commissioner,
Municipal Offices,
Fort, Bombay.
Dated, 15th January, 1948.

DELIVERY VAN FOR SALE

1½ ton Dodge delivery Van for Sale. Please write to Box No. 501 "Bombay Chronicle."

PROPERTY FOR SALE

Mahabaleswar free-hold house near Reay Garden selling rupees 9,000 to 15,000 each net also to let well-known fine hotel to substantial parties write. Satarawalla, Kasinath House Dhotibatalo, Bombay.

LEGAL NOTICES

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF KOTTAYAM.

O. S. NO. 158 OF 1108

Notice under Order XXI Rule 20 2ND PLAINTIFF:— Sankaran Krishna Variar of Thekkadathu Variam, Pakku Kara, Nattakom Pakuthy, Kottayam Taluk.

3RD DEFENDANT:— P. V. Kurayala, clerk, Corporation Office, Bombay.

To. The said defendant.

WHEREAS the above named plaintiff has made an application to this court for execution of the decree in the said suit, this is to give you notice that you are to appear before this court on 28th Makarom 1123/11th February, 1948, at 11 o'clock A. M. either in person or by a pleader of this court or agent duly authorised and instructed to show cause why execution should not be granted.

By Order.

(Sd.) SHERISTADAR.

24th Danu 1123.

8th January 1948.

(6954)

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Mrs. VATSALABAI, wife of Krishnaji Raghaji Ghatge has contracted to sell to a client of ours the property described hereunder. All persons having any claims against the said property are required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their Office at Lenin Chambers, Dalal Street, Fort, Bombay, within fourteen days from the date hereof, otherwise the purchase will be completed without reference to any such claims and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

ALL that piece of Leasehold land or ground at Road No. 4, Parsee Colony, Dadar, being Plot No. 771A of the Dadar-Matunga Estate with the building thereon admeasuring 349 square yards and bearing Cadastral Survey No. 534A 10 of Matunga Division and Municipal F Ward No. 6490 (3A) Street No. 16.

Dated this 17th day of January, 1948.

M. N. MANKAR & CO.

Purchaser's Attorneys.

(6953)

AUCTION SALES

Under instructions from the B.B. and C.I. Railway and in accordance with the provisions of Sections 55 and 56 of the Indian Railways Act No. IX of 1880 MESSRS. NESSE & CO. will sell by Public Auction on MONDAY, the 19th January 1948, at 2 p.m. (S.T.) at Carnac Bridge, Goods Depot unbooked and unclaimed goods such as Machinery, Drums, Iron articles, Wooden planks, etc.

AUCTION OF 1100 DIAMONDS

weighing from 116 Ratti to 15 Rattis will be held at WANPUR near Panna State on 25th January, 1948.

(6938)

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that SHREE GOVERDHAN SANSTHA, a Society registered under the Societies Registration Act XXI of 1860, has contracted to sell the undermentioned properties to our client.

All persons having any claim against or to the said property by way of inheritance, mortgage, sale, gift, lease, lien, charge, trust, maintenance, easement or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their Office at Fort Chambers, Dean Lane, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise the sale will be completed without reference to such claim and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

THE SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTY:

All those pieces or parcels of land or fields situate at Dahisar in the Bombay Suburban District in the Registration Sub-District of Bandra bearing the following Survey numbers. The properties are not within Municipal limit or Notified Area.

Survey No.	Hissa	No.	Area	Kharaba	Balance	Assessment
			A. G.	A. G.	A. G.	Rs.as.ps.
222	1	2	26	0 1/2	2 25 1/2	15 6 0
222	3	1	20	0 5	1 15	4 2 0
222	2	1	38	0 1/2	1 37 1/2	13 1 0
222	3	0	3	—	0 3	0 3 6
222	5	0	2	—	0 2	0 2 6
222	3	2	3	0 1 1/4	2 13 1/4	10 2 0
222	4	2	2 1/4	0 1/4	2 2	6 14 0
222	5	0	14 1/2	0 14 1/2	—	—
				10 28 3/4	0 22	10 6 3/4
						49 15 0

Dated this 17th day of January, 1948.

DAYALJI & DIPCHAND.

Purchaser's Attorneys

6956

KEEPS PERFECT TIME
- however violently used!

**Positively—
SHOCK-PROOF
WATER-PROOF
STAIN-PROOF**

West End ALL-PROOF SOWAR PRIMA

This is the watch for every active man and woman. It can be worn with complete safety even when engaged in the most rigorous exercise. The design is modern and attractive and the case retains its pristine lustre indefinitely. These features are of the greatest importance to every prospective watch owner.

The ALL-PROOF "SOWAR-PRIMA" 104" Medium Size Patent Everbright Steel — Rs. 185

WEST END WATCH CO.
BOMBAY CALCUTTA

ALL WEATHER

GOODYEAR

Buy GOODYEAR FAN-BELTS and other Motor Accessories for dependability



On the 6th of August, 1945, the world was startled by the cryptic announcement that an atomic bomb dropped on the Japanese town of Hiroshima had practically wiped out the entire town of no less than 250,000 souls. The second atomic bomb also dropped on Japanese territory erased the city of Nagasaki. The whole world is to-day living under the terrible threat of the most destructive weapon of all.

Yet the possible peaceful applications of atomic energy are numerous. It can replace coal, oil and electric energy as source of power at a fraction of their cost. Its potentialities for increasing man's material wealth and welfare are limitless. But whether this epoch making discovery will be used as a blessing for mankind instead of a scourge for civilisation depends on the collective good sense of humanity.

Good sense can also help to solve another pressing problem of afflicted humanity—the threat of rising prices. If you spend your money carelessly or invest it unwisely you help INFLATION; but if you save your money, by postponing your purchases, you benefit yourself and help us to bring prices down. Remember today's prices are bad value for money. Do not buy unless you must.

Put your savings in safe investments like Insurance, Co-operative Societies, Post Office Savings Bank Accounts, National Savings Certificates and Government Loans.

Do not buy land, buildings, bullion, jewellery, commodities, manufactured goods or other speculative investments. Their present prices are high and are likely to fall in the future.

Check runaway prices
DON'T SPEND NEEDLESSLY

ISSUED BY FINANCE DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, NEW DELHI

Remember—
The world's best giant tyres are always lowest in ultimate cost.

That's why—
MORE TONS THE WORLD OVER ARE HAULED ON GOODYEAR GIANT TYRES THAN ON ANY OTHER MAKE!

GOOD YEAR
GIANT TYRES

FIRST IN PERFORMANCE AND PREFERENCE THE WORLD OVER!